



Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

The Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidate are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

**Group-A (Very Short Answer Type Question)**

1. Answer any ten of the following : [ 1 x 10 = 10 ]
- (I) What is the average time complexity of bubble sort?
  - (II) What is direct addressing?
  - (III) What is the best case time complexity of binary search?
  - (IV) Write the postfix form of the expression:  $(A + B) * (C - D)$
  - (V) In the worst case, what is the number of comparisons needed to search a singly linked list of length n for a given element
  - (VI) If binary trees are represented in arrays, what formula can be used to locate a left child, if the node has an index i?
  - (VII) What is the difference between Stack and Queue.
  - (VIII) What is the time complexity to insert an element to the front of a LinkedList(head pointer given)?
  - (IX) What is the average case time complexity to delete an element from a binary search tree?
  - (X) What is the number of edges present in a complete graph having n vertices?
  - (XI) What is priority queue?
  - (XII) Let P be a singly linked list, Let Q be the pointer to an intermediate node x in the list. What is the worst-case time complexity of the best known algorithm to delete the node x from the list?

**Group-B (Short Answer Type Question)**

Answer any three of the following : [ 5 x 3 = 15 ]

- 2. What do you mean by the time complexity of an algorithm? [ 5 ]
- 3. Write the algorithm for the evaluation of Postfix Expression using Stack. [ 5 ]
- 4. Convert the following Infix Expression to Postfix using stack.  $(A + B) * C - (D - E) * (F + G ^ H)$  [ 5 ]
- 5. Write a Python program to implement the "Insert at End" and "Delete from End" operation of a singly Linked List using Class "Node". [ 5 ]
- 6. Discuss Prim's MST algorithm with an example. [ 5 ]

**Group-C (Long Answer Type Question)**

Answer any three of the following : [ 15 x 3 = 45 ]

- 7. (a) Write a python program to implement stack. [ 8 ]  
(b) Write a python program to implement queue [ 7 ]
- 8. (a) What is the difference between linear and non-linear data structure? [ 5 ]  
(b) Calculate the average time complexity of binary search algorithm. [ 6 ]  
(c) Write a python program to implement linear search. [ 4 ]
- 9. (a) What do you mean by data structure? [ 4 ]  
(b) Write a Python program to insert an item in a sorted list in the appropriate position [ 5 ]  
(c) Write a python program to implement binary search for a given list of elements which are sorted in descending order. [ 6 ]
- 10. (a) Write the algorithm to convert infix to postfix expression with a suitable example. [ 8 ]  
(b) Why and when should we use Stack or Queue data structures instead of Arrays/Lists? [ 7 ]
- 11. (a) Write a python program to implement a circular queue. [ 10 ]  
(b) Explain why Stack is a recursive data structure. [ 5 ]